## INDEX

Acheson, Dean G., 33 quoted, 63 Administration of Point Four administrative agencies, 100 national planning agencies, 106 U. S. private agencies suggested, 93-94 international, desirable, 7, 26, 30-31, 32, 40international, questionable, 61-62 international versus bilateral, decided by recipient countries, 100 question of co-ordination, 100-101 Antonius, George, 87 Arnold, Benedict, 19 Asian upheaval a result of World War II, 2 essentially a struggle for freedom, 75-78

Baldwin, Hanson, cited, 19
Bao Dai, 57, 58, 76, 77
BELGIAN ACTION IN CONGO, Jan-Albert Goris, 126-132
Birth rates
in Asia, 45

political, social, and econome factors in, 77-

in United States, 131 Boas, Franz, 87

in cities of Belgian Congo, 131

importance of, 74-75

Bodin, Jean, 127 Brannan, Charles F., 66

BRITISH EXPERIENCE IN OVERSEAS DEVELOP-MENT, Sydney Caine, 118-125

Burleson, Omar, 62 Burton, Richard, 87

CAINE, SYDNEY, British Experience in Overseas Development, 118–125 Capital for economic development abroad

inflationary tendency of, 99–100 must be used for national benefit, 79, 107 necessity for, 27–28, 40, 69, 144 private or government supply of, 28–29, 38–39, 146

responsibility of recipient countries for, 29 sources of, 40, 145–146

co-ordination of, 101

See also Financing economic development; Foreign investment

China

alienated by U. S. policy, 6 and third countries, 7 Communist control of, 5-6 suggested U. S. policy toward, 6-7 Clive, Robert, 54
Colonialism
economic effects of, 53
political effects of, 54–55
psychological effects of, 53–54
social structure under, 78–79

See also Dependent areas; Former dependencies; Indonesia

COON, CARLETON S., Point Four and the Middle East, 83-94

Currie, Lauchlin, Some Prerequisites for Success of the Point Four Program, 102-108

Davis, Kingsley, cited, 45 Death rates in Asia, 46

DEMOGRAPHIC ASPECTS OF UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES, Chia Lin Pan, 42-50

Dependency burden

heavier in underdeveloped countries, 44-45

Dependent areas Belgian Congo

administrative tasks and achievements in, 126-127

attitude of Belgians toward, 126, 132 Congolese philosophy, 128 demographic features in, 131 impact of Belgian culture on natives, 129-

impact of Belgian culture on natives, 129-131

labor problems in, 132 status of women in, 131

British development plans for, 122-123

British investment in, 122

See also Former dependencies; Indonesia; Israel; Palestine

Development plans of Asiatic countries, 47-48 of Britain for dependencies, 122-123

Dicey, A. V., 104

Dixon, Roland B., 87 Dollar gap

and full employment in U. S., 12-13 and Point Four, 10-11

Doughty, Charles Montagu, 87

Eaton, Charles A., 66 Economic development

as means of improving living conditions, 69 creates strain on national economy, 4, 49-50, 63, 75, 79-80, 99

elements of, 37

inflationary tendency of, 99-100

international trade necessary to, 104, 145 natural resources necessary to, 102-103 world-wide crusade for, 9

See also Dependent areas; Development plans; Indonesia; Industrialization; Israel; Palestine; Point Four; Population pressure Economic objectives of U.S., 10 Emergent peoples, see Former dependencies Emigration from Java, 137 **Employment** full employment in U.S. and Point Four, 13-15 and the dollar gap, 12-13 full employment needed in underdeveloped countries, 8 in Asia, affected by population pressure, 46 European integration, see Federation of Europe Ewing, Oscar, 62 Ezekiel, Mordecai, editor, 43 Federation of Europe, 25 Financing economic development in Asia, 48-50 in Israel, 144-146 See also Capital for economic development abroad; Foreign investment Flavin, Martin, 126 Foreign aid channels for, in recipient countries, 93 errors in policy, 25, 32 existing forms, channels, and extent of, 17, 36-37, 62, 63-64, 84, 93-94, 96 obstacles to, 24 suggested procedure in, 24-26 to Asia cost of, 50 value of, 50, 75 See also Dependent areas; Indonesia; Point Four Foreign investment attitudes of recipient countries toward, 3, 29, 79-81, 146-147 British capital-market investment, 121 distinctive features of, 124-125 extent of, 17, 118-119 government investment, 122 not a model for U.S. investment, 125 settler investment, 120-121 trader investment, 119-120 encouraged by Israel, 146-147 necessity for, 27-28, 40, 62, 69, 118, 144 obstacles to, 17-18, 62, 64, 72 U. S. private investment accompanied by technical aid, 146 extent of, 17, 62, 146 flow to Israel large as compared with total flow, 147 government protection of equals a departure in capitalism, 1 objections to, 18 See also Capital for economic development

abroad; Financing economic development

Foreign policy of U.S. co-ordination of, needed, 35 elements of, 35 good-neighbor policy, 36 objectives of, 35-36 wartime and postwar errors in, 18-19 Former dependencies attitudes of, toward U. S. policy, 75-77 distrustful of foreign powers, 3 hostile toward the West, 53-54, 138-139 inclined toward authoritarianism, 55 not concerned with cold war, 77, 139 poverty of, 53 relations of, with foreign capital, 79 resistance of, to foreign domination, 77, 79, U. S. relationships with, 51-52, 76-77 See also Dependent areas; Indonesia; Israel; Palestine Free enterprise not desired by underdeveloped peoples, 71-72 FRIEDERICY, HERMAN J., Indonesian Problems, 133-139 Garnier, Francis, 54 Gasperi, Alcide de, 30 Gibb, Hamilton A. R., 87 Goodrich, Carter, 113 GORIS, JAN-ALBERT, Belgian Action in Congo, 126-132 Goris, Jan-Albert, cited, 53, 58 Griffiths, G., cited, 43, 44, 47 HAKIM, GEORGE, Point Four-The Need and the Impact, 68-73 Hayes, S., 61 Hazlitt, Henry, cited, 16 Herter, Christian A., 27, 66 Hitler, Adolf, 141 Hitti, Philip, 87 Hoffman, Paul, 63 Immigration absorption of, in Israel, 143-144 Indochina, U. S. mistake in, 57-58 Indonesia and Viet-Nam, attitudes toward U.S. policy in, 76-77 Dutch colonial policies toward, 134-137 general conditions in, before and after Japanese invasion, 137-138 general conditions in, under independence, 138-139 geography of, 133 population problems in, 135-136, 137 production of raw materials in, 134 Indonesian Problems, Herman J. Friedericy, 133-139 Industrialization

of Indonesia, 136-137

0

p

S

Inte

Inte

Inte

ISA

Isra

fi

ir

iı

Ŀ

n

S

ISR

Kee

Kes

Lab

iı

SI

Lar

Lan

LAT

LAV

Lav

Leo

Life

Lip

Loc

Lya

Mc

Mc

Mc

Ma

Ma

Ma

Mic

C

c

iı

q

Ma

b

of Palestine and Israel, 141 productivity low as compared with that in U. S., 144 plans for, in Asiatic countries, 47-48 social implications of, 70 See also Economic development International interdependence, 23, 24-25 International trade basic to economic development, 104, 145 International Trade Organization preparatory conference: attention of, to needs of underdeveloped countries, 8-9 ISAACS, HAROLD R., The Political and Psychological Context of Point Four, 51-58 financial problem of, 144-146 immigration problems of, 143-144 industrialization of, 141 Israel's experience implications of, for Middle East, 148-149 useful for Point Four, 148 mixed economic organization of, 147-148 See also Palestine ISRAEL AND POINT FOUR, Robert R. Nathan, 140-149 Keenleyside, Hugh L., 113 Kessler, Lillian, cited, 44, 47 Labor problems in Belgian Congo, 132 surplus of labor in Asia, 42, 46 Lane, Edward W., 87 Lane-Poole, Stanley, 87 LATTIMORE, OWEN, Point Four and the Third Countries, 1-7 LAWRENCE, JOSEPH STAGG, Point Four-Constructive Therapy or Blood Transfusion? 16-21 Lawrence, Thomas Edward (Lawrence of Arabia), 87 Leopold II of Belgium, 126 Life expectancy in India and Iran, 65 Lippmann, Walter, quoted, 5 Locke, John, 54 Lyautey, Louis H. G., 54 McCarthy, Joseph R., 85 McMahon, Brien, 20, 31, 32 McMahon proposal examined, 31-32 Maldistribution of world production, 24 Marshall, George C., 76 quoted, 27 Marshall plan success and failure of, 26-27 Marvel, Tom, 126 Middle East channels for aid to, 93-94

cultural characteristics of, 88-92

implications of Israel's experience for, 148-

ł

impressions of America in, 84-86 impressions of, in America, 86-87 low standards of living in, 149 See also Israel; Palestine Mills, Lennox A., cited, 133 Milton, John, 54 NATHAN, ROBERT R., Israel and Point Four, 140-149 National sovereignty, futility of, 52, 68 Natural resources basic to economic development, 102-103 Negroes in Belgian Congo as affected by Belgian culture, 129-131 native philosophy of, 128 NEW LOOK AT THE ECONOMIC CHALLENGE, A, James P. Warburg, 22-34 OWEN, DAVID, The United Nations Program of Technical Assistance, 109-117 Palestine capital assets brought by settlers, 142 characteristics of settlers in, 140-141 industrialization of, 141 maintains a self-supporting economy, 142-143 rapid development of, 140-141 See also Israel PAN, CHIA LIN, Demographic Aspects of Underdeveloped Countries, 42-50 Pandit, Vijaya Lakshmi, 20 Pelzer, Karl J., 135 Pickthall, Marmaduke W., 87 PIERSON, JOHN H. G., Point Four, Dollar Gap, and Full Employment, 8-15 Point Four a concern of all advanced countries, 135, 140 a long-range task, 24, 63 a matter for private enterprise, 62-64 adequacy of, questioned, 69-70, 73, 95 aid in what spirit? 66-67 and full employment in U.S., 13-15 and the dollar gap, 10-11 appropriations for, 27, 95 argument for, 33-34 Colombia ripe for, 107-108 conditions of success of, 67, 77-78, 80-82 comprehensive program, 105-107 international trade, 104 natural resources commensurate with population, 102-104 receptive attitude of underdeveloped countries, 104-105 wholehearted effort, 107 extent of aid needed, 60-61

involves sacrifice for U.S. and recipients, 4

money cost of, 19-20, 33, 40

motivation for, 15, 18-19, 59-60, 95 must be based on new concepts, 81

Societal groupings, 83 must be geared to realities in recipient coun-SOEDJATMOKO, Point Four and Southeast Asia. tries, 77-78 nebulous condition of, 59 necessity for, 41 objectives of, 16-17, 70, 102 obstacles character of recipient countries, 96-97 complexity of development process, 97-98 resistance to change, 96-97, 104 scant supply of technicians, 63, 98 political benefits from, 4-5 questions concerning, 20-21 responsibilities under, 74 scope of, should be broadened, 30 terms of eligibility for aid, 39-40, 64-66, 148 various views of, 16 weakening of, 27 See also Administration of Point Four; Economic development; Foreign aid; Technical assistance to less advanced areas POINT FOUR AND SOUTHEAST ASIA, Soedjatmoko, 74-82 POINT FOUR AND THE MIDDLE EAST, Carleton S. Coon, 83-94 POINT FOUR AND THE THIRD COUNTRIES, Owen Lattimore, 1-7 POINT FOUR—CONSTRUCTIVE THERAPY BLOOD TRANSFUSION? Joseph Stagg Lawrence, 16-21 POINT FOUR, DOLLAR GAP, AND FULL EMPLOY-MENT, John H. G. Pierson, 8-15 POINT FOUR-ENOUGH OR NOT AT ALL, Morris S. Rosenthal, 35-41 POINT FOUR-THE NEED AND THE IMPACT, George Hakim, 68-73 POLITICAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL CONTEXT OF POINT FOUR, THE, Harold R. Isaacs, 51-Population characteristics of Belgian Congo, 131 of Israel, 143-144 Population pressure and economic development, 65-66, 103, 135-136 in Asia, 45-46 as affecting employment, 46 in Java, 135 efforts to relieve, 135-136, 137 PRACTICAL PROBLEMS OF POINT FOUR, Willard L. Thorp, 95-101 Raw materials produced in Indonesia, 134

Rhodes, Cecil John, 54 Robeson, Eslanda, 126 ROSENTHAL, MORRIS S., Point Four-Enough or Not at All, 35-41 Rousseau, Jean Jacques, 54 Ryckmans, Pierre, 126

74-82 SOME PREREQUISITES FOR SUCCESS OF THE POINT FOUR PROGRAM, Lauchlin Currie, 102-108 Southeastern Asia geographically defined, 133 importance of, 133 See also Indonesia; Point Four and Southeast Asia Stockdale, Frank, 123 Taeuber, Irene B., cited, 45 Taub, Alex, cited, 47 Technical assistance to less advanced areas, 63by United Nations a long-range task, 116 formulation of program, 61 history of, 111-112 money cost of, 116 reasons for, 109-111 scope of program, 112-113 through dissemination of technical information, 115-116 through expert missions, 113-114 through training of native technicians, 114-115 necessitates capital outlay, 27-28, 40, 69, 144 pattern set by Economic Cooperation Administration, 63 social implications of, 96-98 See also Economic development Technicians for less advanced areas directory of, compiled by U.N., 116 must be broad-minded, 105 scarcity of, 63, 98 training of native technicians, 98-99, 106, 114-115 Tempels, Placide, quoted, 128 Third countries China and, 7 formation of, encouraged by Point Four, 3 Thomas, Bertram, 87 THORP, WILLARD L., Practical Problems of Point Four, 95-101 Thorp, Willard L., 61, 116 Truman, Harry S., 1, 9, 15, 27, 32, 59, 61, 75, 82, 83, 109, 135 quoted, 16 Underdeveloped areas attitudes of, toward U. S. and West, 64-65, 66 - 67awakening of, 37, 68-69, 70-71, 74 economic deficiencies of, 2 eligibility of, for aid, see Point Four-terms of eligibility for aid existing social order in, 70-71

mi

no

of

re

U

miseries of, 22, 36, 53, 68, 149 not receptive to free enterprise, 71-72 dependency burden in, 44-45 economic characteristics of, 43-44 foreign trade of, 43 industrialization plans in, 47-48 population increase in, 45-46 as affecting employment, 46 predominantly agrarian, 42-43 surplus labor force in, 42, 46 resistance of, to foreign control, 2-3, 57, 77, 79, 148 specific needs of, 38 U. S. and western political alignments in, 6-7, 56-58, 71, 76-77 U. S. economic and psychological tasks in, 55-56 U. S. responsibility for, 22-23

See also Dependent areas; Former depend-

encies; Indonesia; Israel; Middle East; Palestine UNITED NATIONS PROGRAM OF TECHNICAL AS-SISTANCE, THE, David Owen, 109-117 VALENTINE, ALAN, Variant Concepts of Point Four, 59-67 Van Deventer, Conrad Th., 136 VARIANT CONCEPTS OF POINT FOUR, Alan Valentine, 59-67 Venkatasubbiah, H., cited, 44 Voltaire, François de, 54 WARBURG, JAMES P., A New Look at the Economic Challenge, 22-34 Warburg, James P., cited, 20 Webb, James E., quoted, 16, 62 Westerling, Raymond P. R., 138 Wilhelmina I of the Netherlands, 135

status of, in Belgian Congo, 131